* Part of speech

كما في كل اللغات، تتألف اللغة الانجليزية من كلمات. و هذه الكلمات بدروها تنقسم الى 8 أقسام تدعى أقسام الكلام او

Part of speech.

الاسماء Noun

Nouns are names of persons, places, objects and ideas

الاسماء هي ما نسمي او ندعو به كل شيء حولنا من اشخاص او حيوانات او اشياء او افكار

Ex:

Persons: student, Ali, mother. Animals: cat, frog, horse places: library, street, Egypt things: desk, table, chair

ideas: friendship, love, honesty

Pronouns: الضمائر

Pronouns are words that replace a noun. Like the noun they replace, they can refer to a person, object or idea.

هي الضمائر و التي تحل عادة محل الاسماء في الجملة و ممكن ان تدل مثل الاسماء على اشخاص او اشياء او حيوانات الخ

Person: I, you, he, she, we, they

Thing/idea: this, that, these, those

Verbs الافعال

Verbs are words that express action. They also indicate when the action takes place through the tenses use

الافعال وهي ما نقوم به من أعمال و الافعال لها صيغ و اشكال مختلفة

Examples: bark, read, write, talk, play, decide

الصفات Adjectives

Adjectives are words that describe a noun or a pronoun. An adjective could define the color, number, state, or kind of noun or pronoun

لصفات هي الكلمات التي تصف الاسماء او الضمائر و هي تعبر عن اللون او العدد او الحالة او النوع الخ examples:

Number: five, ten, seven Color: green, red, brown State: old, tidy, respectable

Kind: Italian, comical

الظروف Adverbs

Adverbs are words that describe a verb giving additional information about when, where, or how the action occurred

هي كلمات تصف الافعال و تعطى معلومات اضافية عن متى و اين و كيف حدث الفعل

Where: away, down, outside, up How: loudly, correctly, fast, slowly

When: yearly, often, yesterday, always, usually

حروف الجر Prepositions

Prepositions are words used with nouns or pronouns to connect them with other verbs in sentences.

Examples: in, on, at, from, above, behind, through, across

اداة الربط Conjunctions

Conjunctions are words that connect words, phrases or clauses. A conjunction may be a coordinating, subordinating or correlative conjunction

هي كلمات تقوم بربط الجمل او اجزأ من الجمل ببعضها لتعطى معنى اوضح و افضل

Coordinating conjunction: and, or, but, for, so, yet, nor

subordinating conjunction: when, where, after, even though, because, which, whose, however

correlative conjunction, not only...but also, neither,,,nor, either....or

ادواة تستخدم قبل الاسم

Examples: the, a, an